

# CoDES: AN INTEGRATED AND INTERACTIVE TOOLBOX FOR THE DESIGN OF COASTAL INFRASTRUCTURE

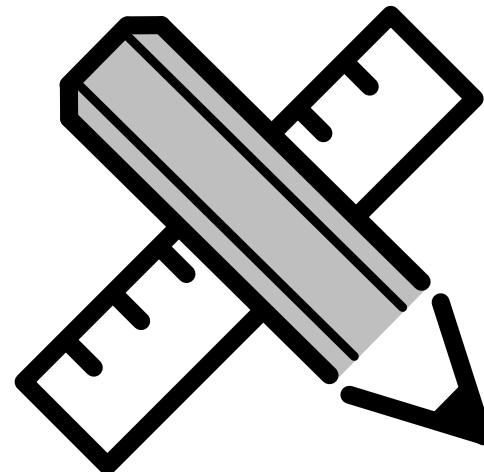
Freek Scheel

Wiebe de Boer, Arjen Luijendijk, Ronald Stive & Ruud Bouw



# Content

- Motivation
- Introduction to CoDeS
- Overview of functionality
- Impression of key functionalities
  - Generic data
  - CoDeS tools
- Highlights & conclusions
- Future developments



# 1. Motivation

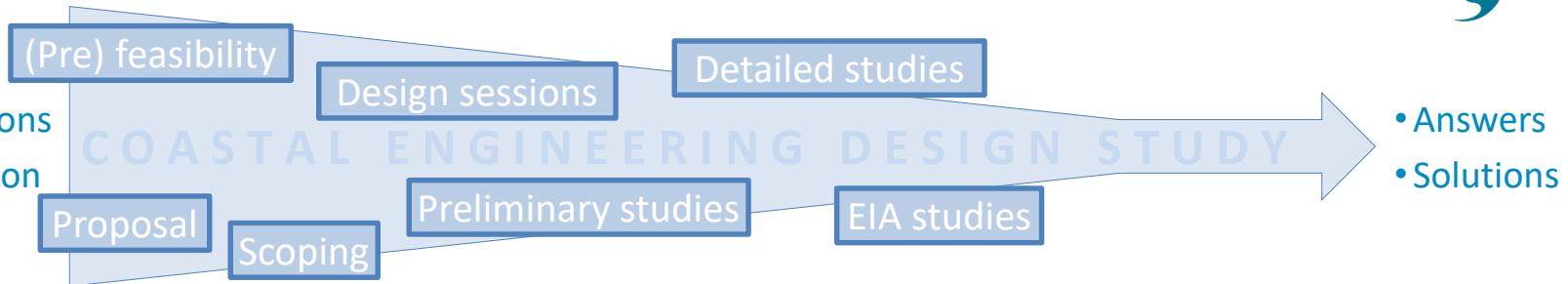
- Research questions
- Problem definition

COASTAL ENGINEERING DESIGN STUDY

- Answers
- Solutions

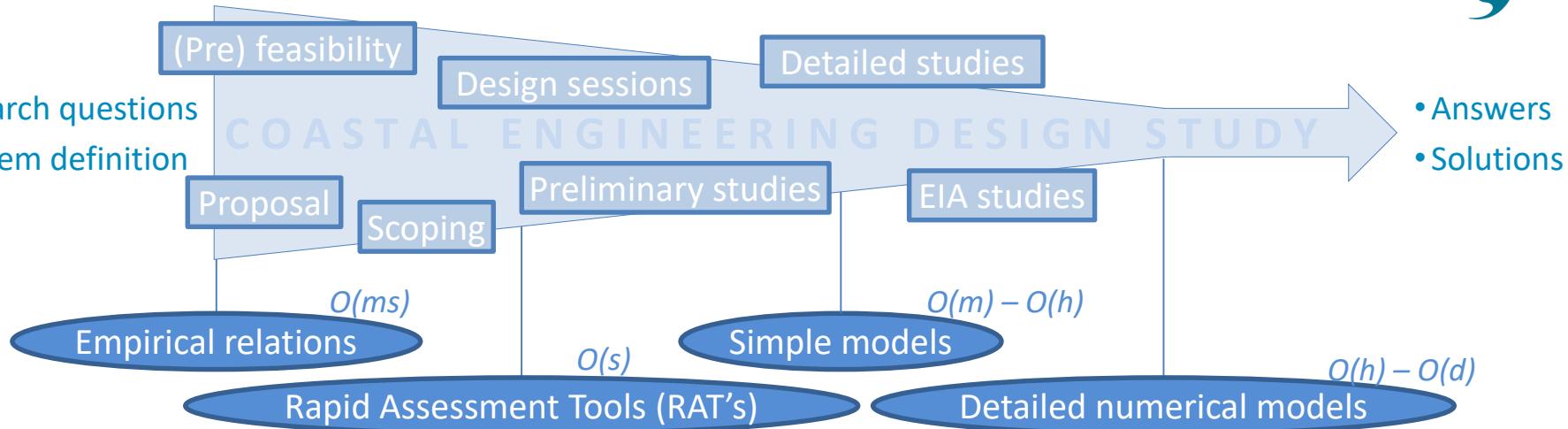
# 1. Motivation

- Research questions
- Problem definition



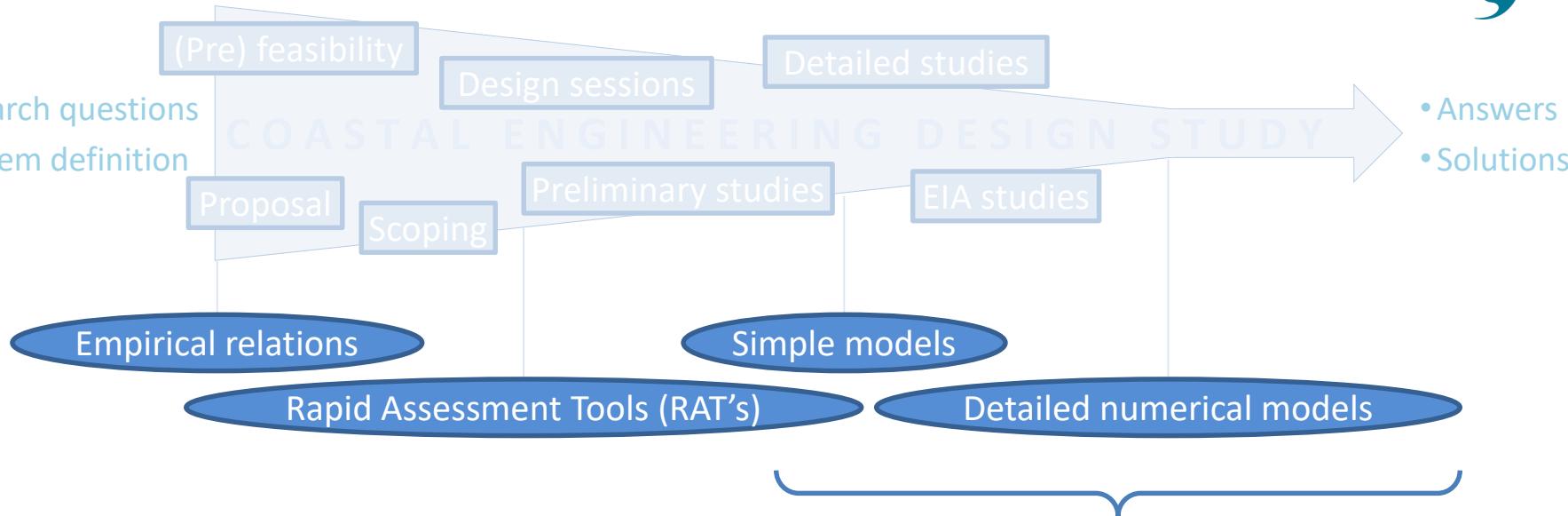
# 1. Motivation

- Research questions
- Problem definition



# 1. Motivation

- Research questions
- Problem definition

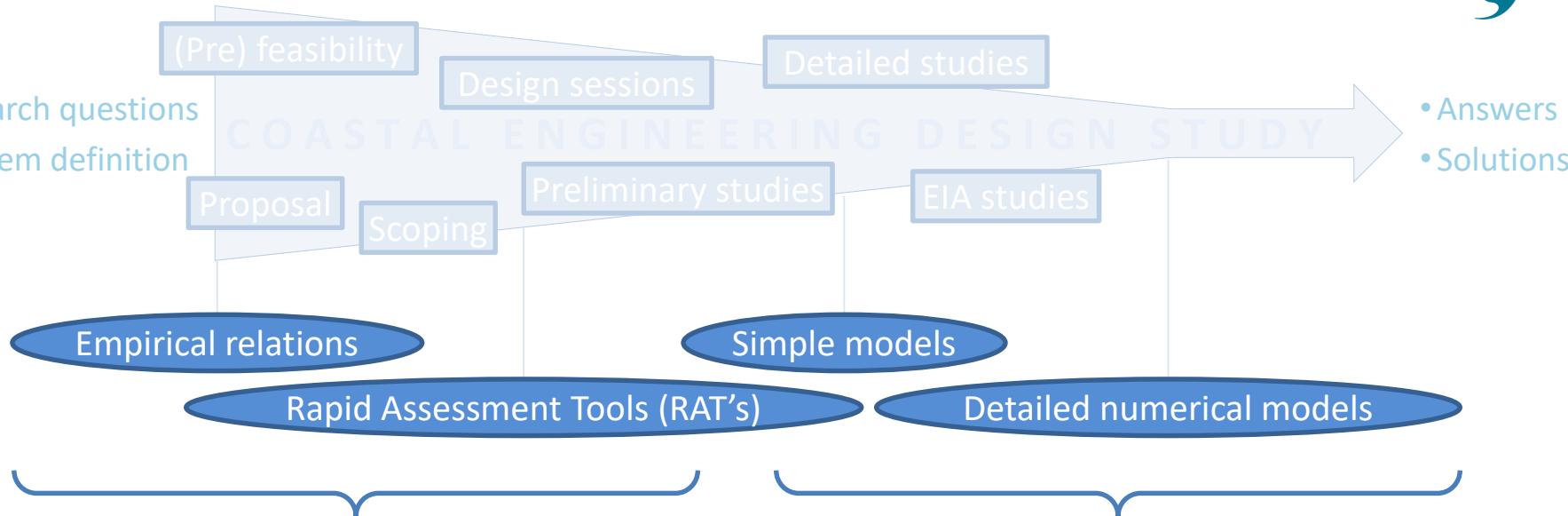


Increasingly complex physics, therefore

- Computationally demanding
- Hardly interactive
- Hard to integrate disciplines
- Professionally developed & validated

# 1. Motivation

- Research questions
- Problem definition



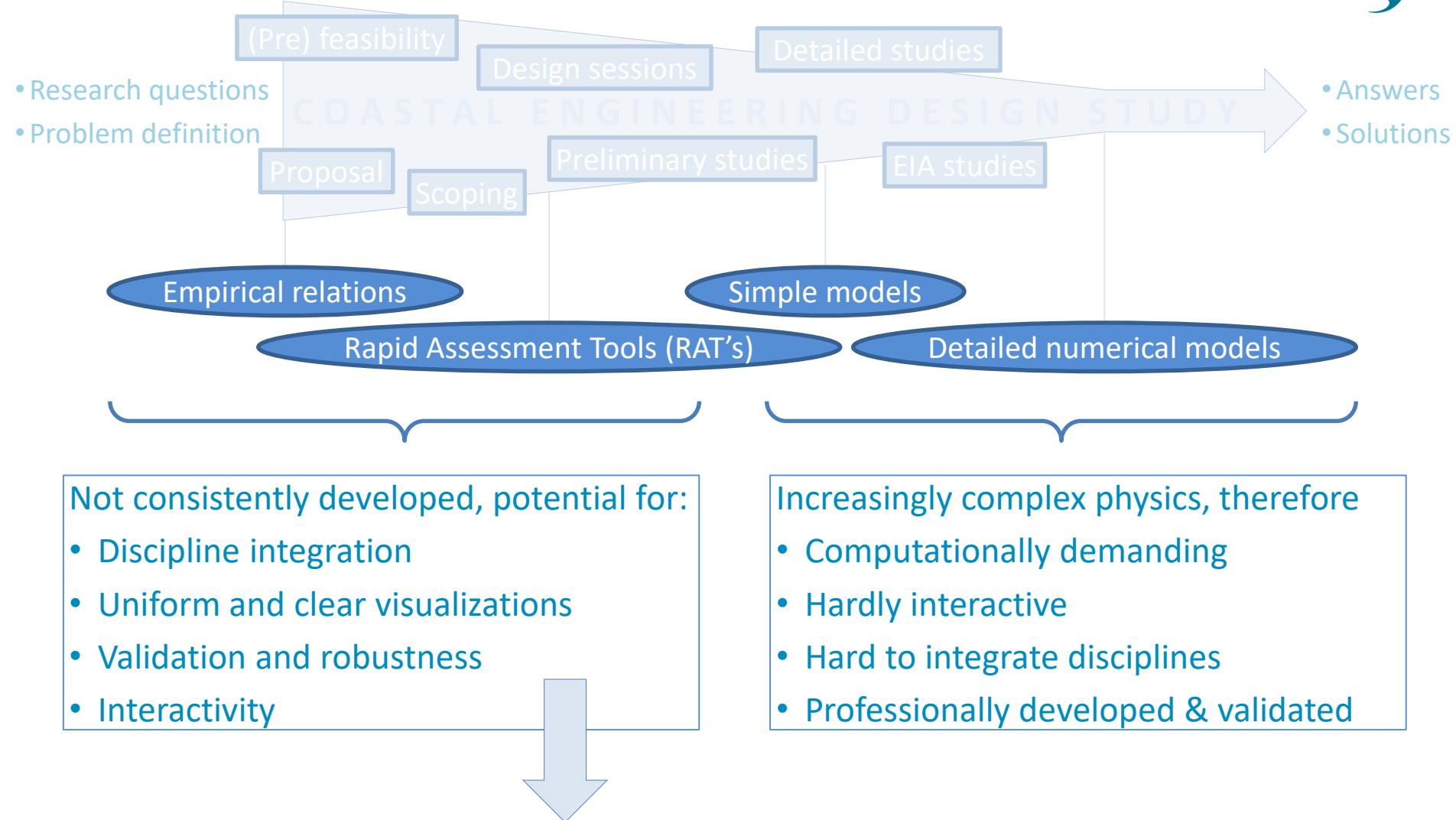
Not consistently developed, potential for:

- Discipline integration
- Uniform and clear visualizations
- Validation and robustness
- Interactivity

Increasingly complex physics, therefore

- Computationally demanding
- Hardly interactive
- Hard to integrate disciplines
- Professionally developed & validated

# 1. Motivation



CoDeS Tools (Coastal Design & Support Tools) are aimed at harvesting this potential

## 2. CoDeS – Introduction

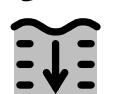
### What is CoDeS <sup>(1)</sup>

- A framework in which tools from different disciplines are implemented, with focus on:
  - Validation
  - Consistency
  - Robustness
  - Discipline integration
  - Interactivity (fast tools)

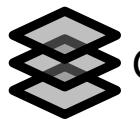
} Gain confidence in basic tools  
→ Optimizing designs  
→ Communication with clients & stakeholders (design sessions)
- Supporting clients & stakeholders in early design phases of interventions in coastal systems
- Developed in a consortium formed by:
  -  **Royal HaskoningDHV**  
Enhancing Society Together
  -  **Witteveen + Bos**
  -  **Deltares**  
Enabling Delta Life
- Developing an open community in which engineers can contribute to the framework

<sup>(1)</sup> CoDeS tools → Coastal Design & Support Tools

### 3. CoDeS – Overview

	Generic data		CoDeS Tools
	Settings		
	Coastline		Coastline dynamics
	Bathymetry		
	Structures		Breakwater design
	Waves		Wave penetration
	Tide		Channel sedimentation
	Sediment		Harbour basin siltation
			eCoDeS
			Interactive flow fields

### 3. CoDeS – Overview



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



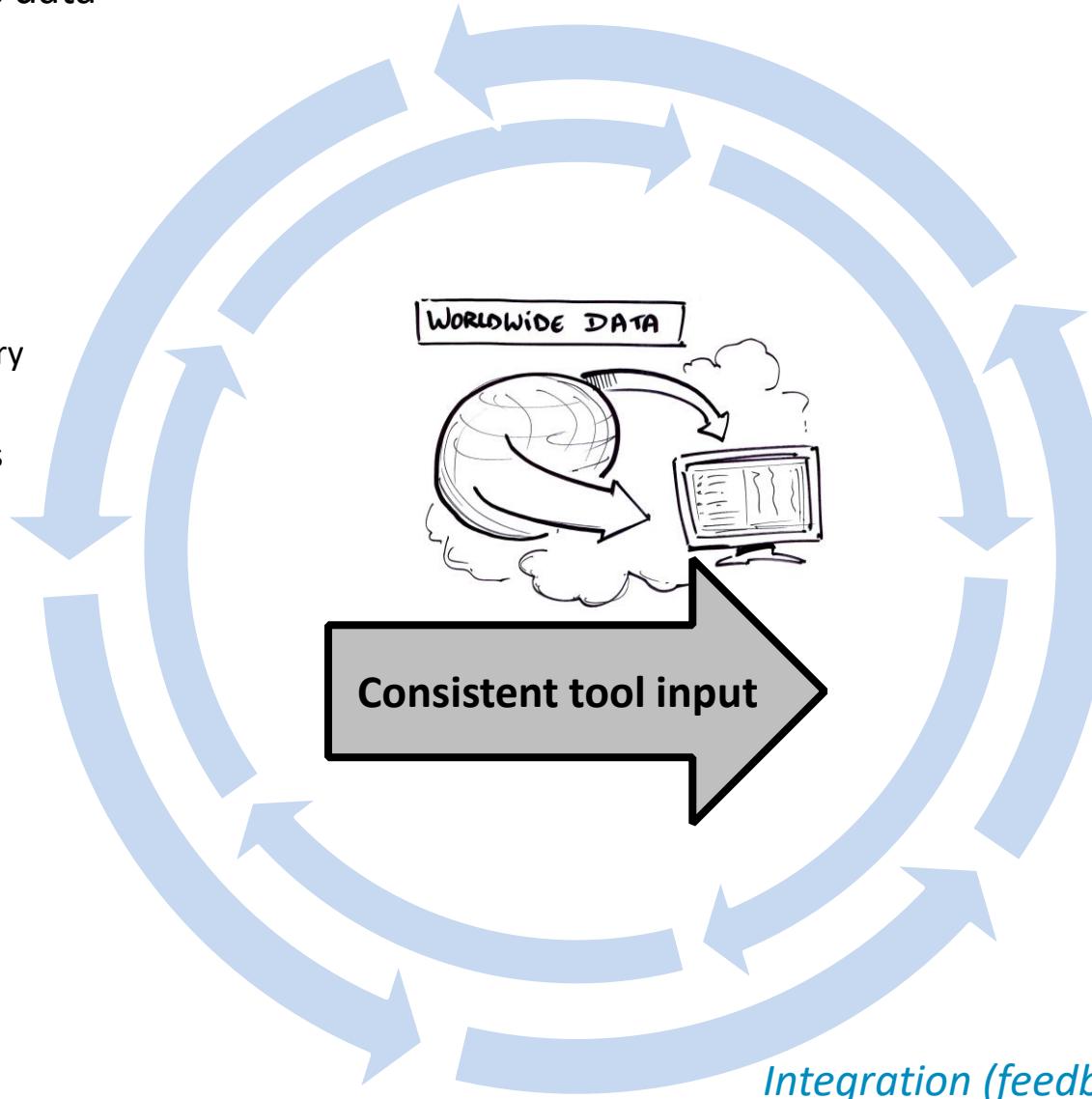
Waves



Tide



Sediment



CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



Harbour basin siltation



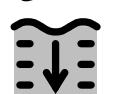
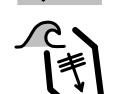
eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



### 3. CoDeS – Overview

	Generic data		CoDeS Tools
	Settings		Coastline dynamics
	Coastline		Breakwater design
	Bathymetry		Wave penetration
	Structures		Channel sedimentation
	Waves		Harbour basin siltation
	Tide		eCoDeS
	Sediment		Interactive flow fields

## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Bathymetry



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment

CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Bathymetry



### Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



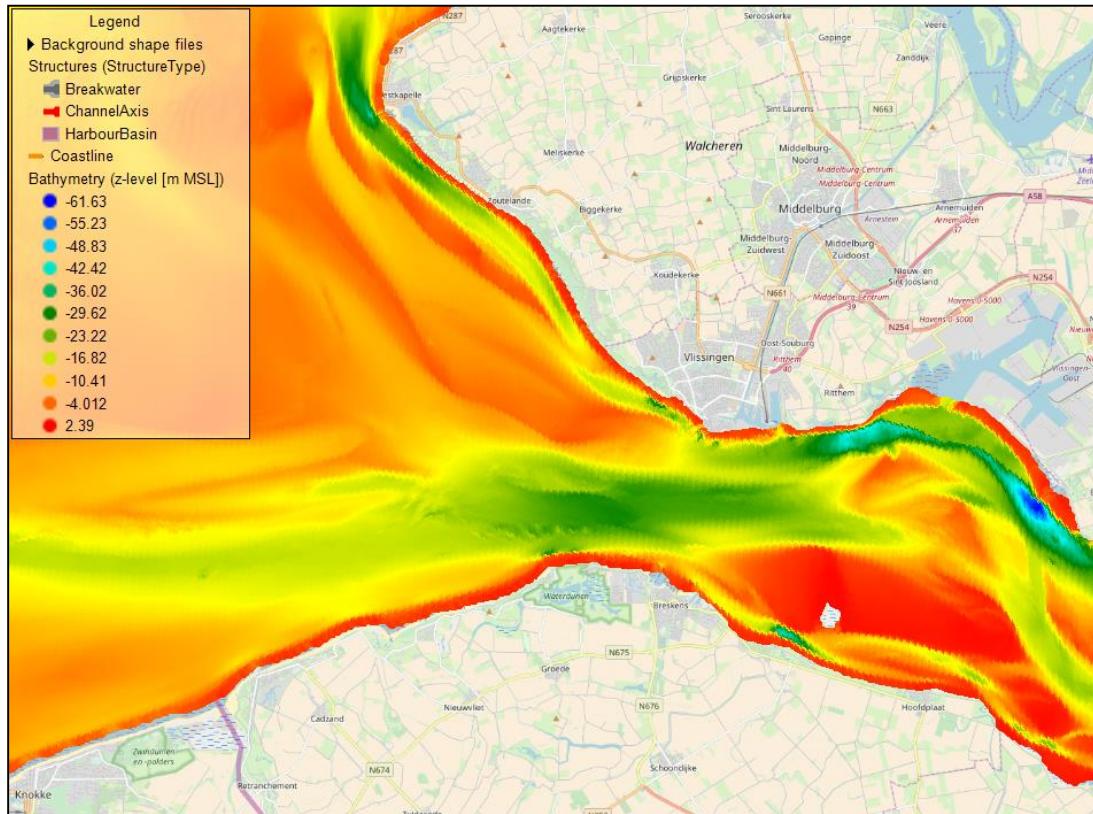
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### CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



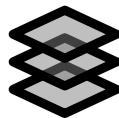
Interactive flow fields



- Define cross-shore profiles and/or load spatial fields
- Work with different coordinate systems
- Create and modify bathymetry data:



## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Bathymetry



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



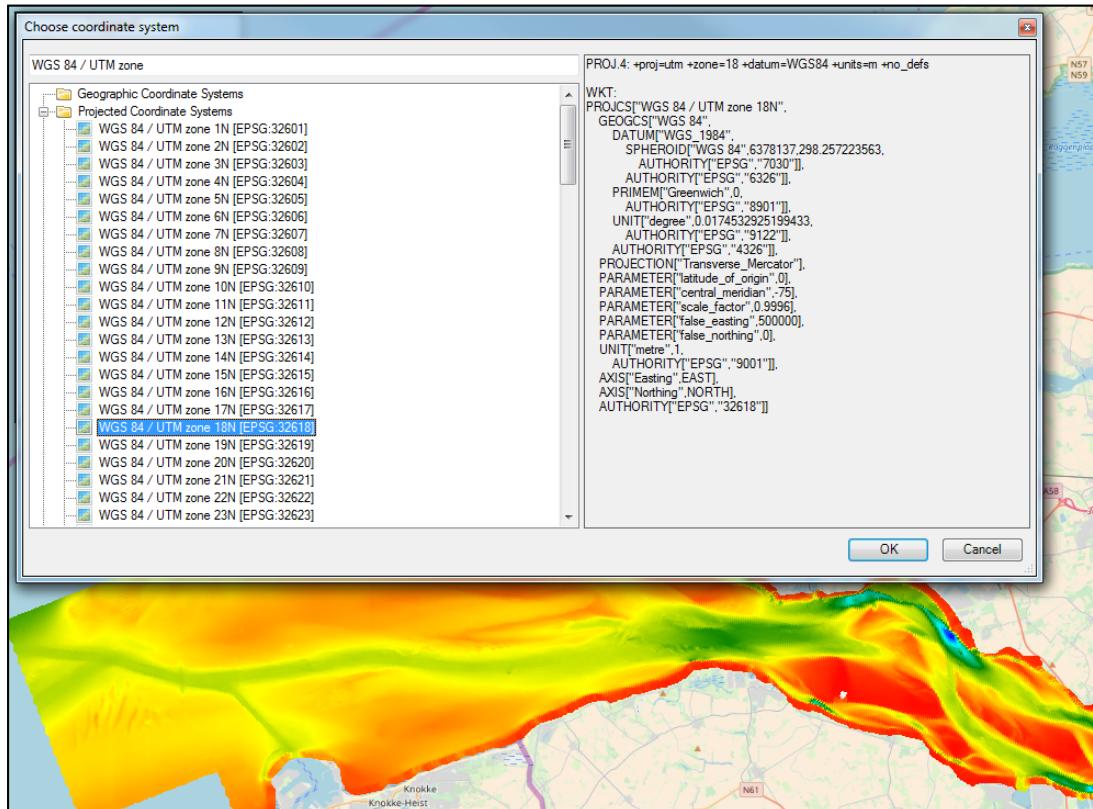
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CoDeS Tools



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Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Bathymetry



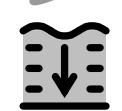
Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment

CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



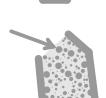
Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



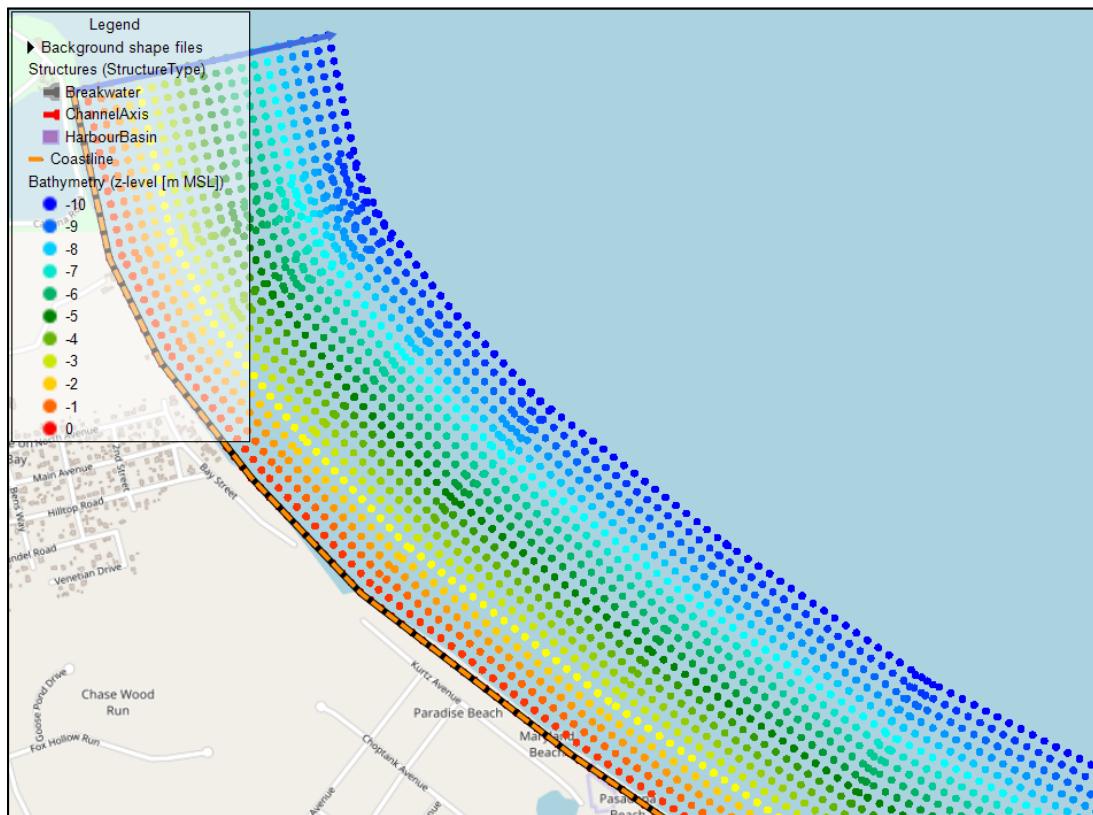
Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



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## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Bathymetry



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment



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CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



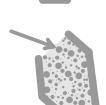
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eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



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Generic data



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Bathymetry



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CoDeS Tools



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eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Structures



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment

CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



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eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Structures



### Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



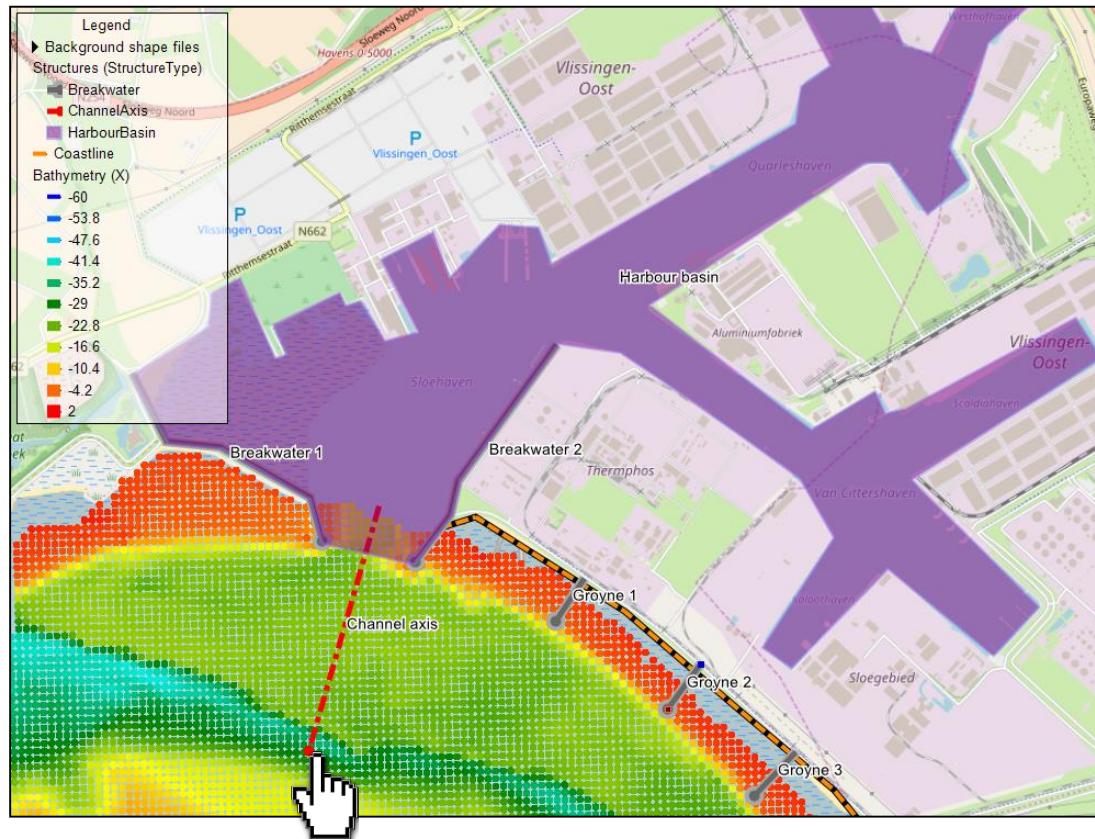
Waves



Tide



Sediment



- Design & manage structures, harbour basin, channel axis, etc.

### CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



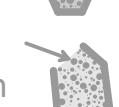
Wave penetration



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Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Structures



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment

CoDeS Tools



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Interactive flow fields



## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Waves



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment

CoDeS Tools



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Harbour basin siltation



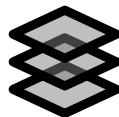
eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Waves



### Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



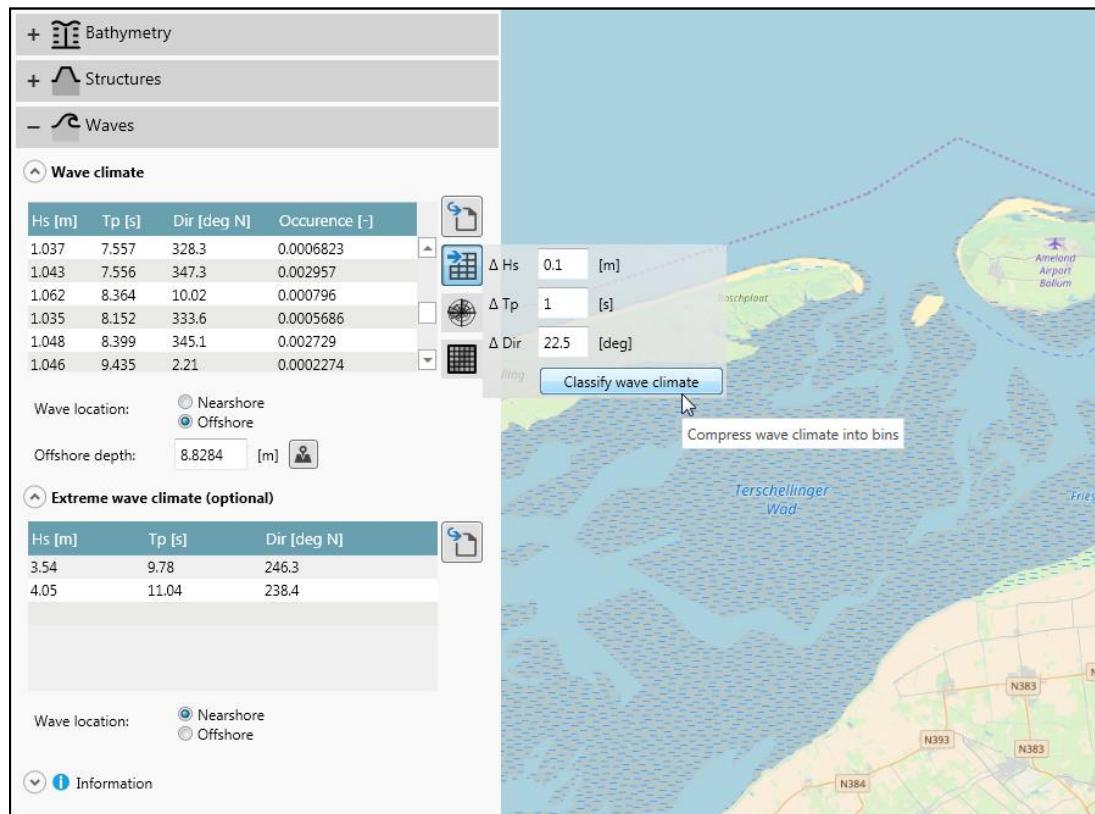
Waves



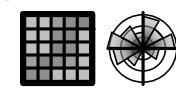
Tide



Sediment



- Load wave data (time series, climates, extreme waves)
- Instantly create joint occurrence tables & wave roses:
- Wave climate input reduction (bin compression)
- Offshore → nearshore wave transformation in all tools (linear wave theory)



### CoDeS Tools

Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Waves



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



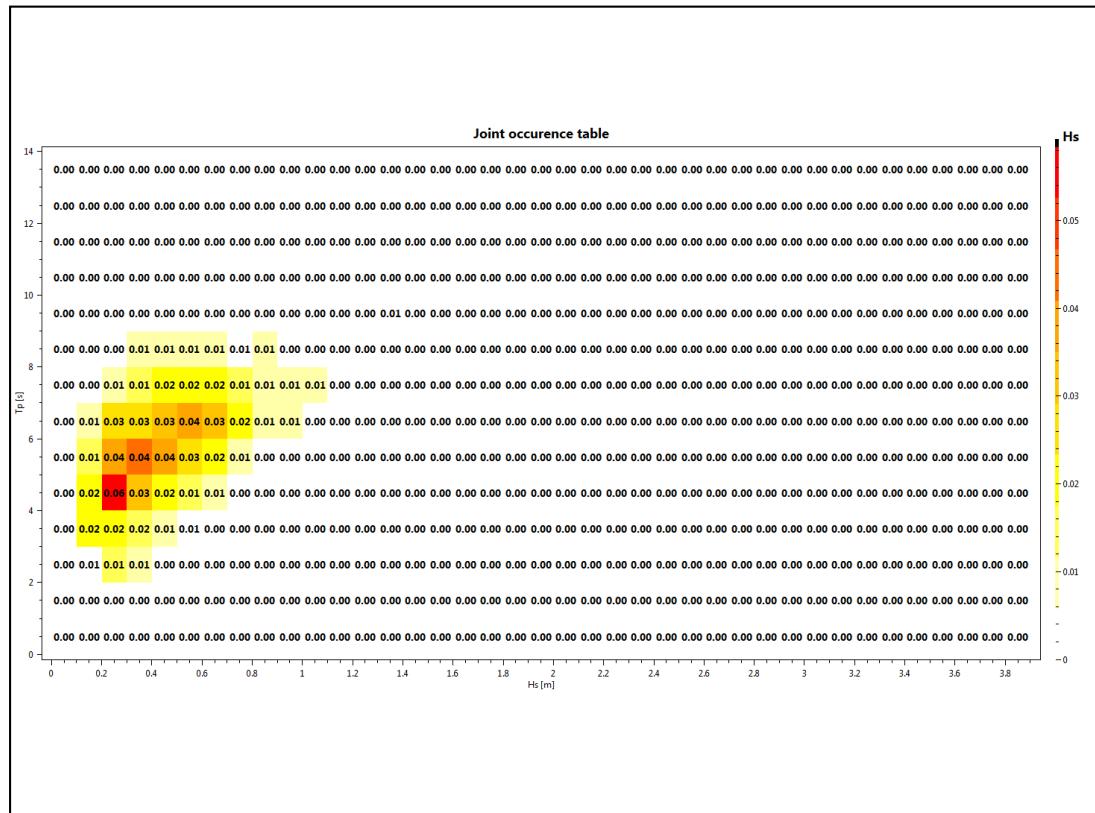
Waves



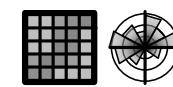
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## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Waves



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



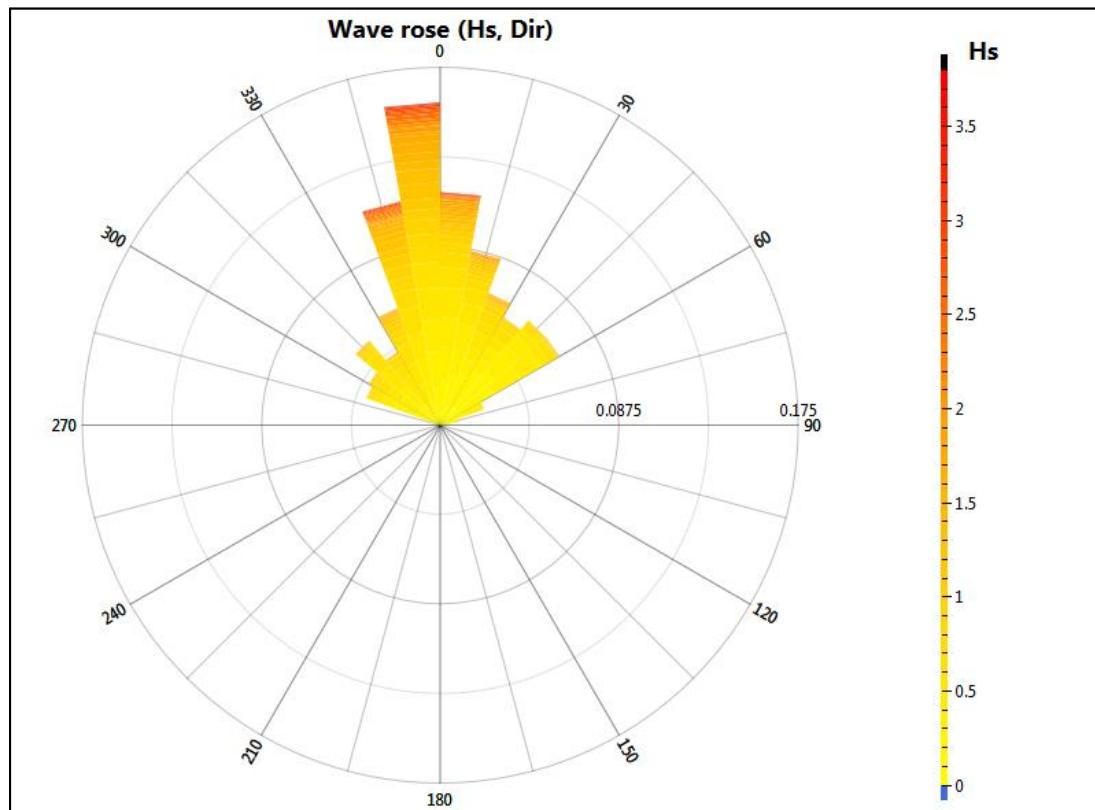
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Generic data



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Waves



Tide



Sediment

CoDeS Tools



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Breakwater design



Wave penetration



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eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Tide



### Generic data



Settings



Coastline



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Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment

### CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics 

Breakwater design 

Wave penetration 

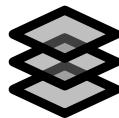
Channel sedimentation 

Harbour basin siltation 

eCoDeS 

Interactive flow fields 

## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Tide



### Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



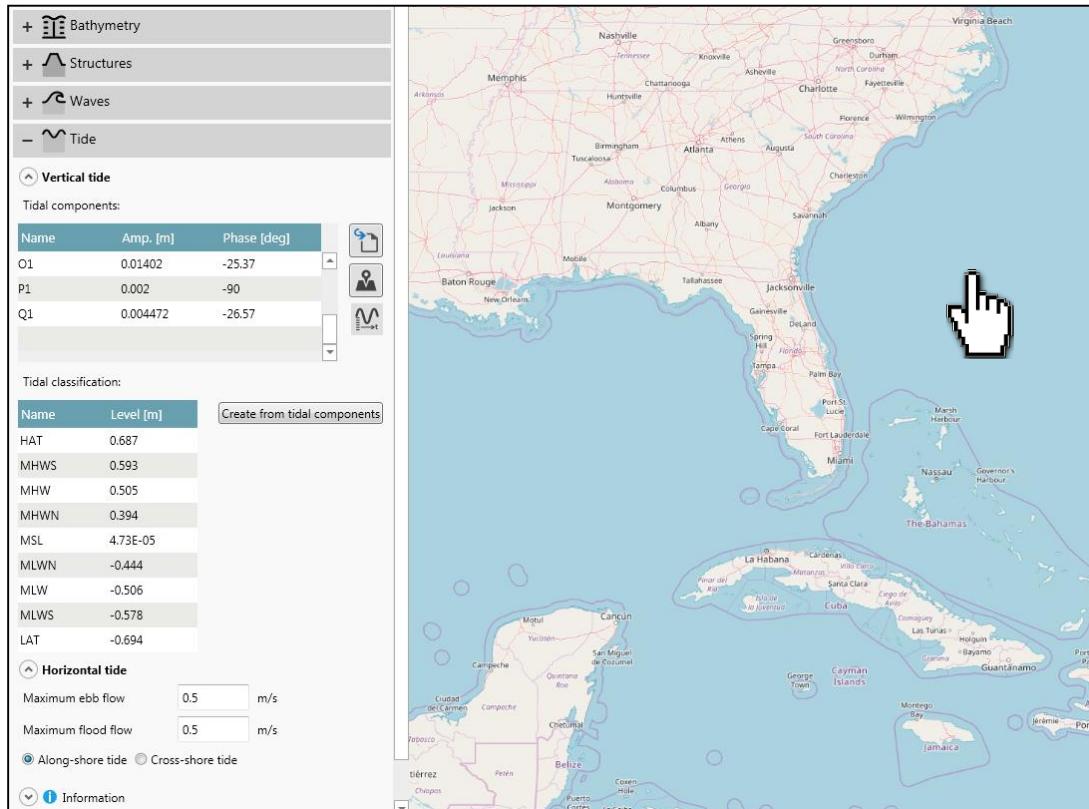
Waves



Tide



Sediment



### CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



- Obtain tidal components anywhere on earth (TPXO 8.0)
- Instantly create water level time series
- Classify to vertical tidal levels (LAT – MSL - HAT, etc.)

## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Tide



### Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



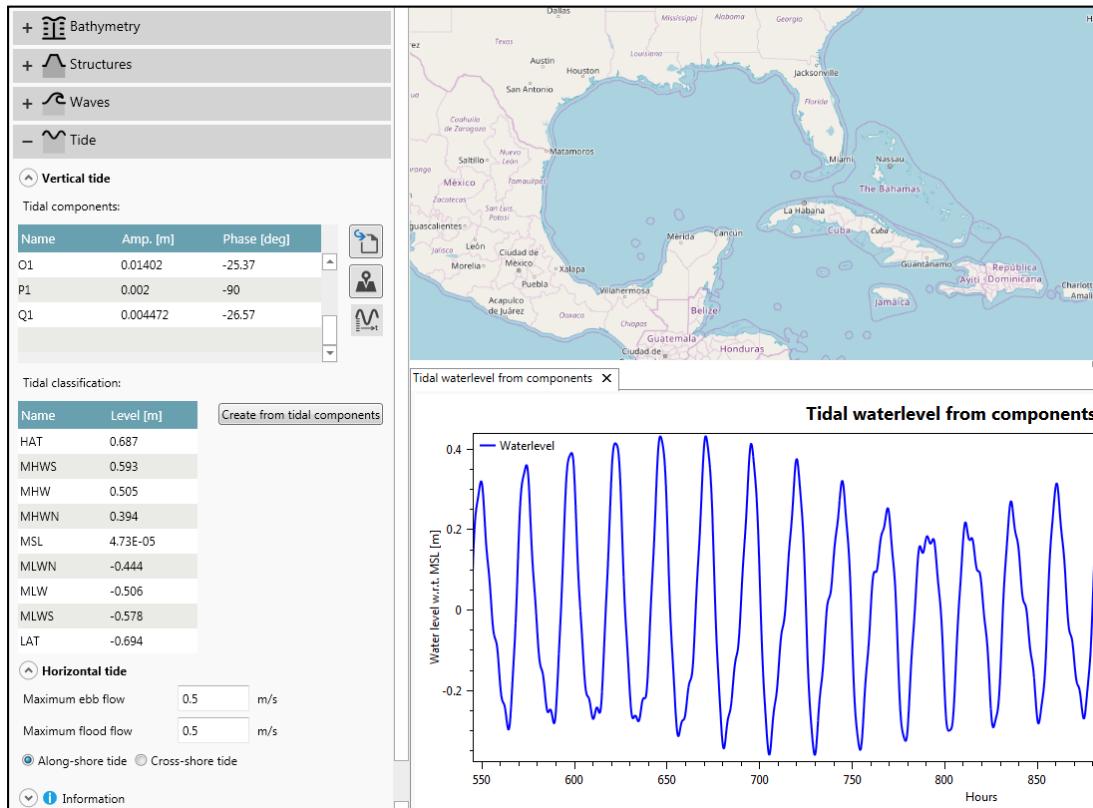
Waves



Tide



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### CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



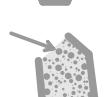
Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Tide



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment

CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



## 4. CoDeS – Generic data – Consistent tool input



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



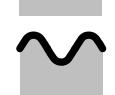
Bathymetry



Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment

WORLDWIDE DATA



Consistent tool input

CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



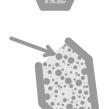
Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Coastline dynamics

	Generic data		CoDeS Tools
	Settings		Coastline dynamics
	Coastline		Breakwater design
	Bathymetry		Wave penetration
	Structures		Channel sedimentation
	Waves		Harbour basin siltation
	Tide		eCoDeS
	Sediment		Interactive flow fields

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Coastline dynamics



Generic data



Settings



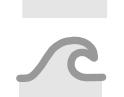
Coastline



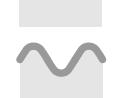
Bathymetry



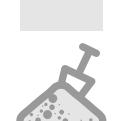
Structures



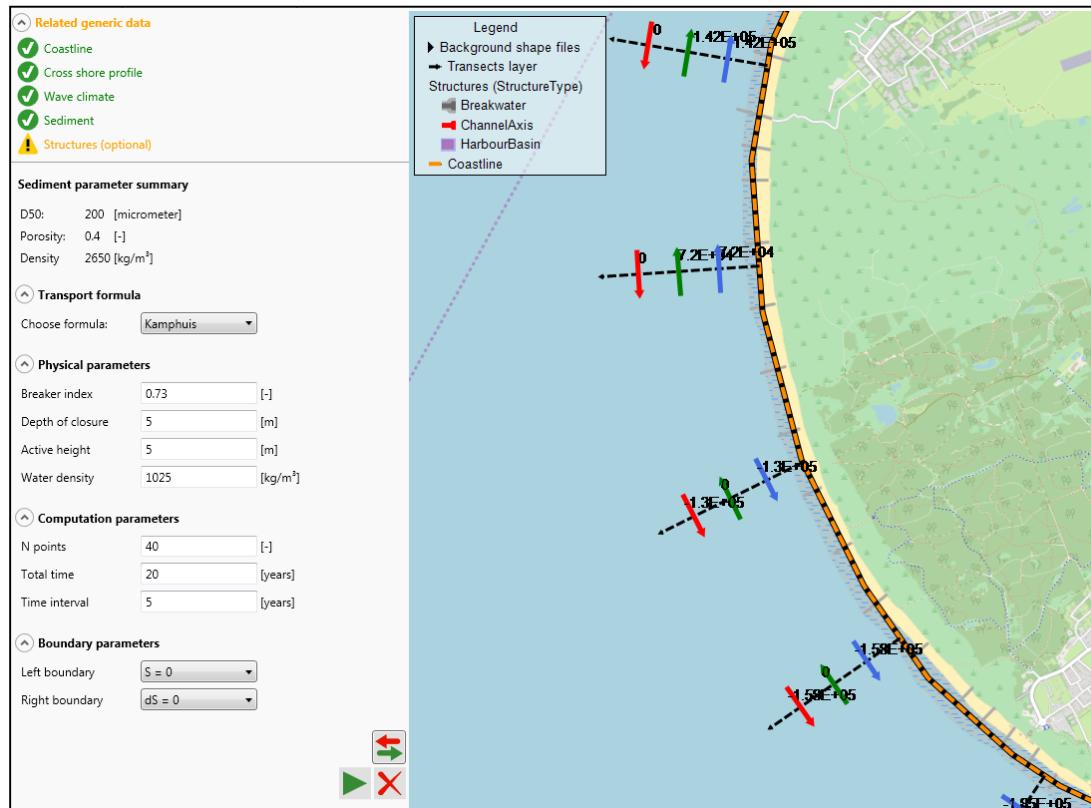
Waves



Tide



Sediment



CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



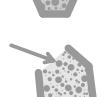
Breakwater design



Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields

- Inspect S-ϕ curves
- Gross/net alongshore transports (CERC & Kamphuis)
- Coastline dynamics, incl. structures (Pelnard-Considère)

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Coastline dynamics



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



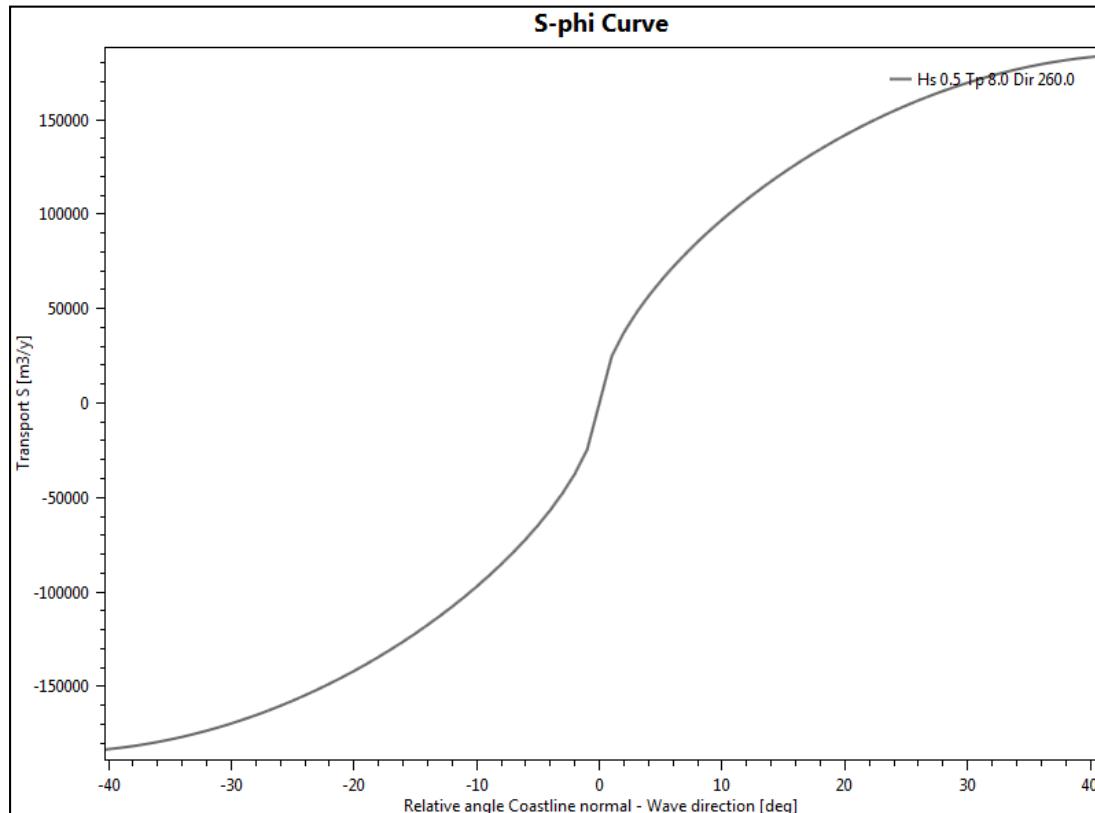
Waves



Tide



Sediment



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Interactive flow fields



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## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Coastline dynamics



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



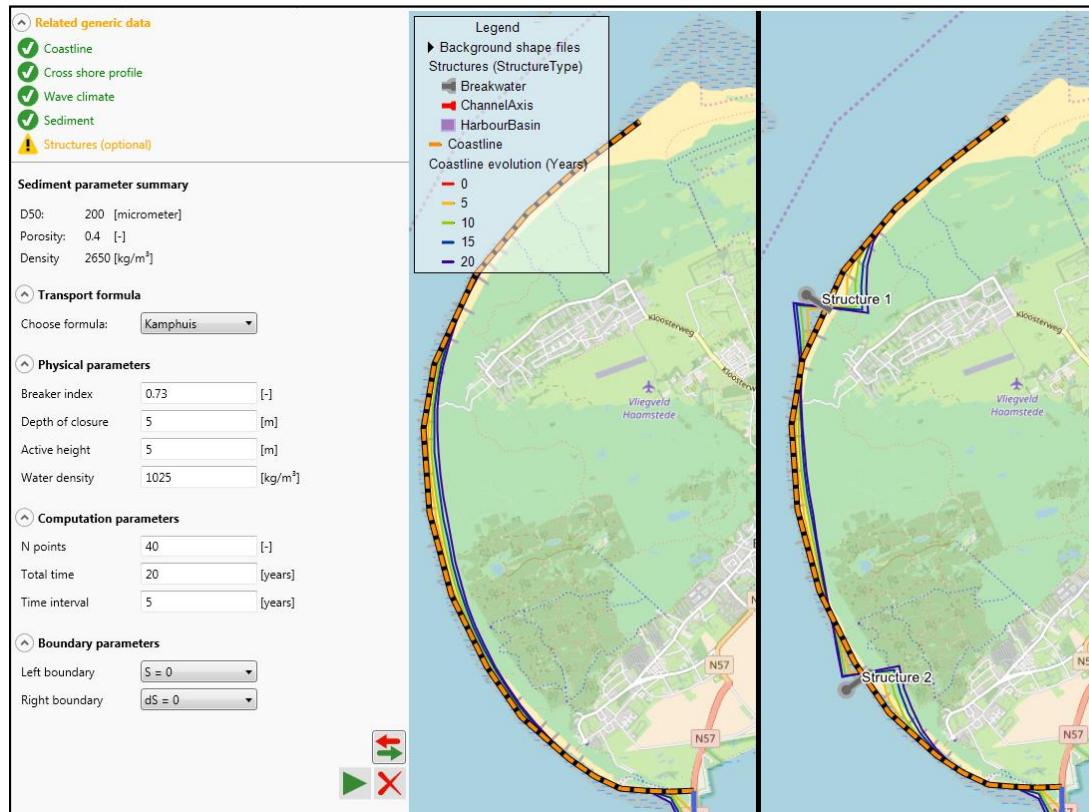
Waves



Tide



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eCoDeS

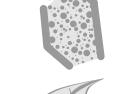


Interactive flow fields

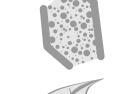


- Inspect S-φ curves
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## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Coastline dynamics

	Generic data		CoDeS Tools
	Settings		Coastline dynamics
	Coastline		Breakwater design
	Bathymetry		Wave penetration
	Structures		Channel sedimentation
	Waves		Harbour basin siltation
	Tide		eCoDeS
	Sediment		Interactive flow fields

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Breakwater design

	Generic data		CoDeS Tools
	Settings		Coastline dynamics
	Coastline		Breakwater design
	Bathymetry		Wave penetration
	Structures		Channel sedimentation
	Waves		Harbour basin siltation
	Tide		eCoDeS
	Sediment		Interactive flow fields

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Breakwater design



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



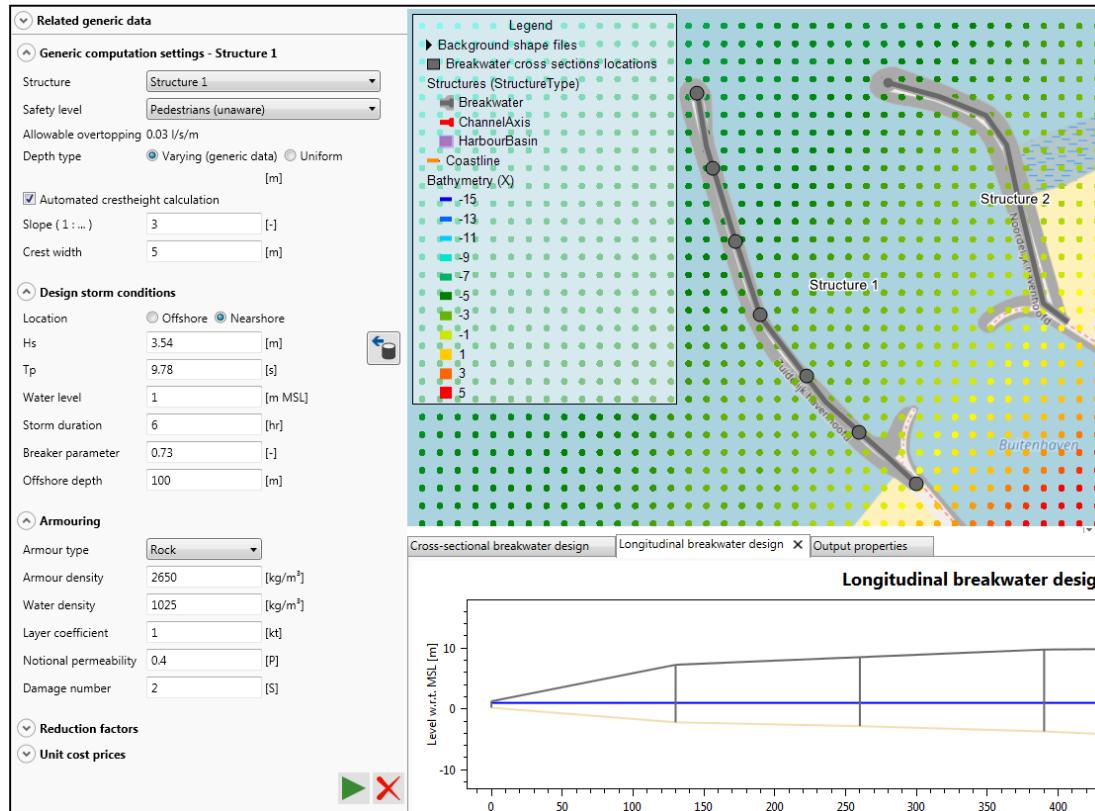
Waves



Tide



Sediment



CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



- Design rubble mound breakwaters (rock manual)
- Due to varying waves, bathy, overtopping, safety levels, etc.
- Armor, filter & core layer design, dimensions, volumes & costs estimate

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Breakwater design



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



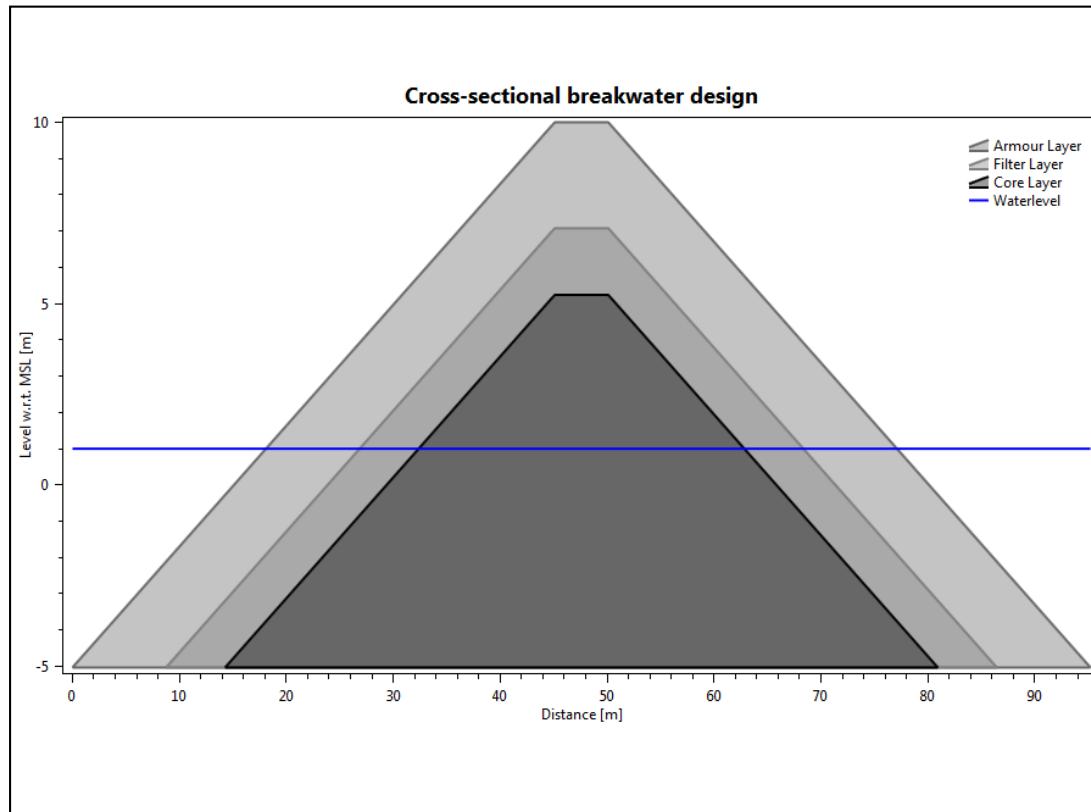
Waves



Tide



Sediment



CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



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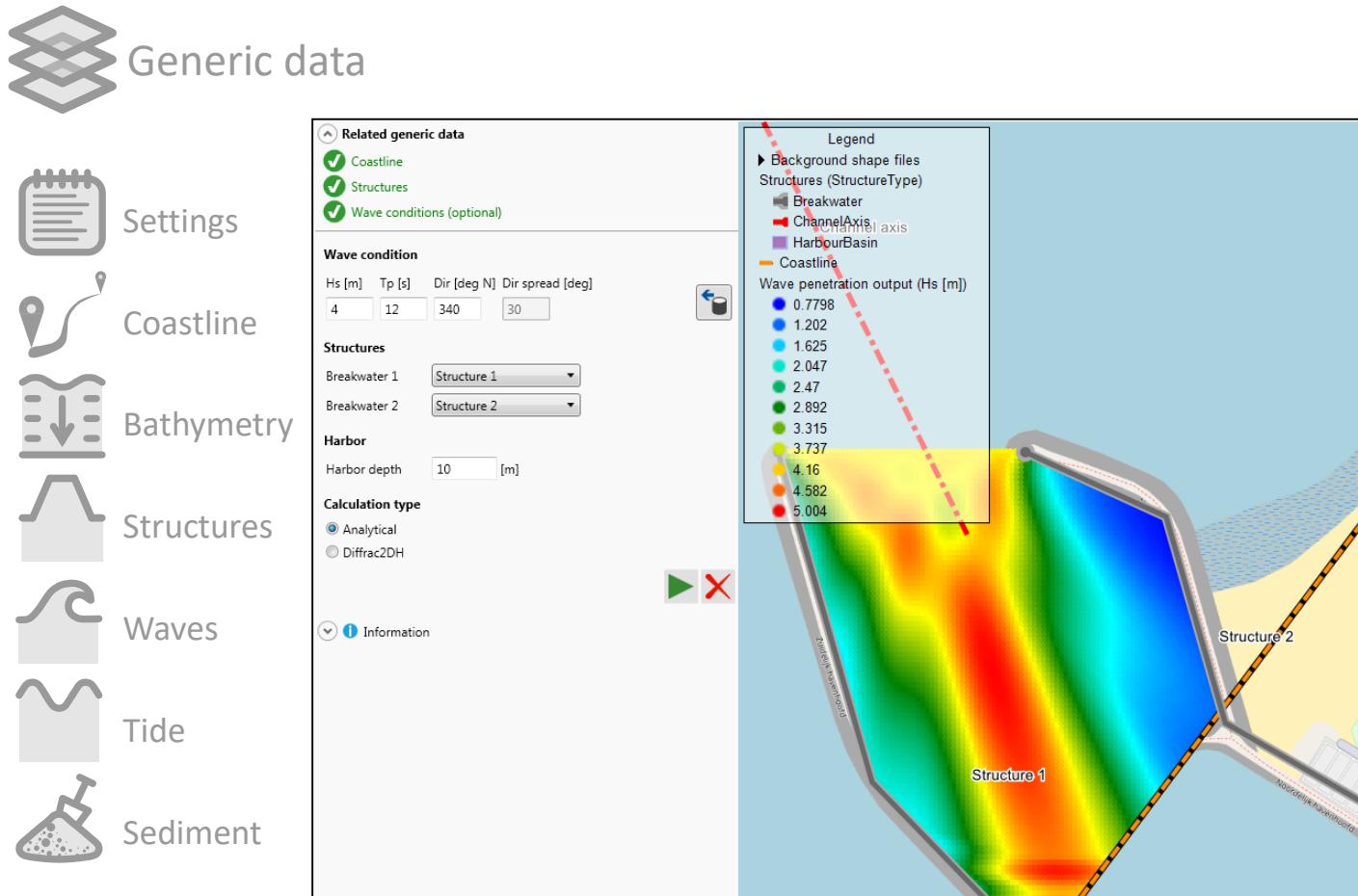
## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Breakwater design



## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Wave penetration



## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Wave penetration



- Wave penetration in a harbour basin, based on diffraction patterns
- Combined Sommerfeld solutions (Cornu spirals) or DIFFRAC-2DH

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Wave penetration



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



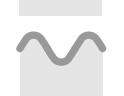
Bathymetry



Structures



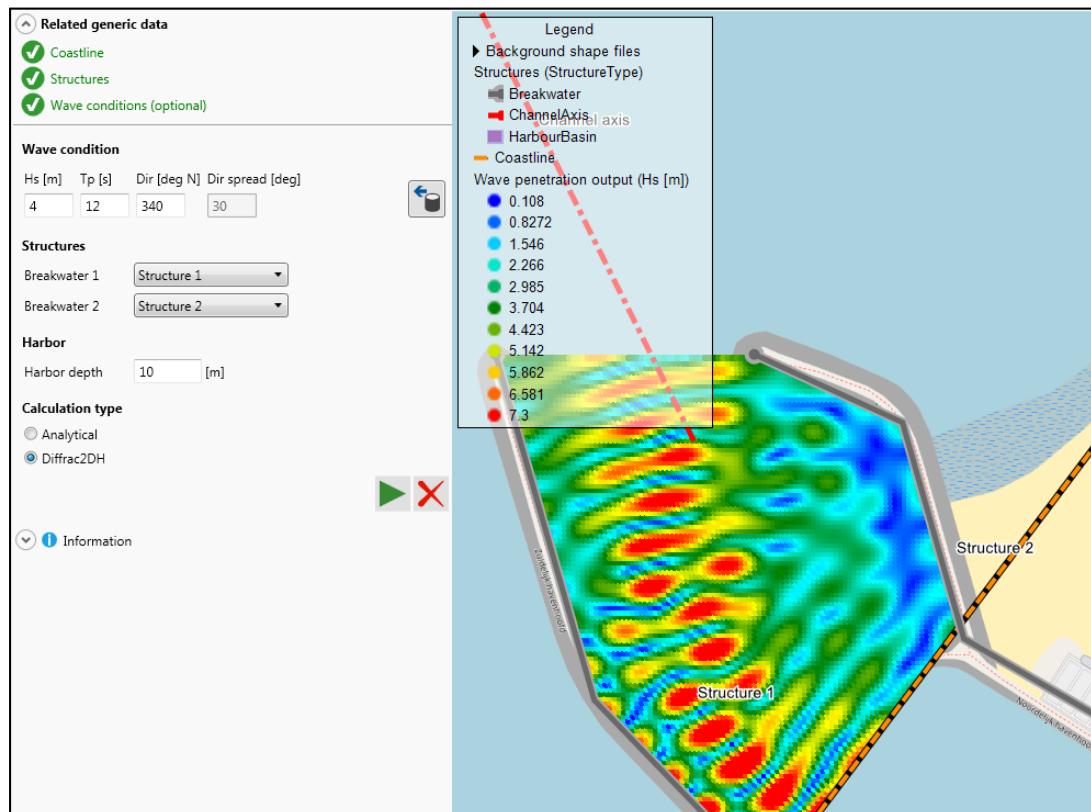
Waves



Tide



Sediment



CoDeS Tools 

Coastline dynamics 

Breakwater design 

Wave penetration 

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eCoDeS 

Interactive flow fields 

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- Combined Sommerfeld solutions (Cornu spirals) or DIFFRAC-2DH

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Wave penetration



## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Channel sedimentation



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment

CoDeS Tools 

Coastline dynamics 

Breakwater design 

Wave penetration 

Channel sedimentation 

Harbour basin siltation 

eCoDeS 

Interactive flow fields 

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Channel sedimentation



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



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Waves



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Breakwater design



Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



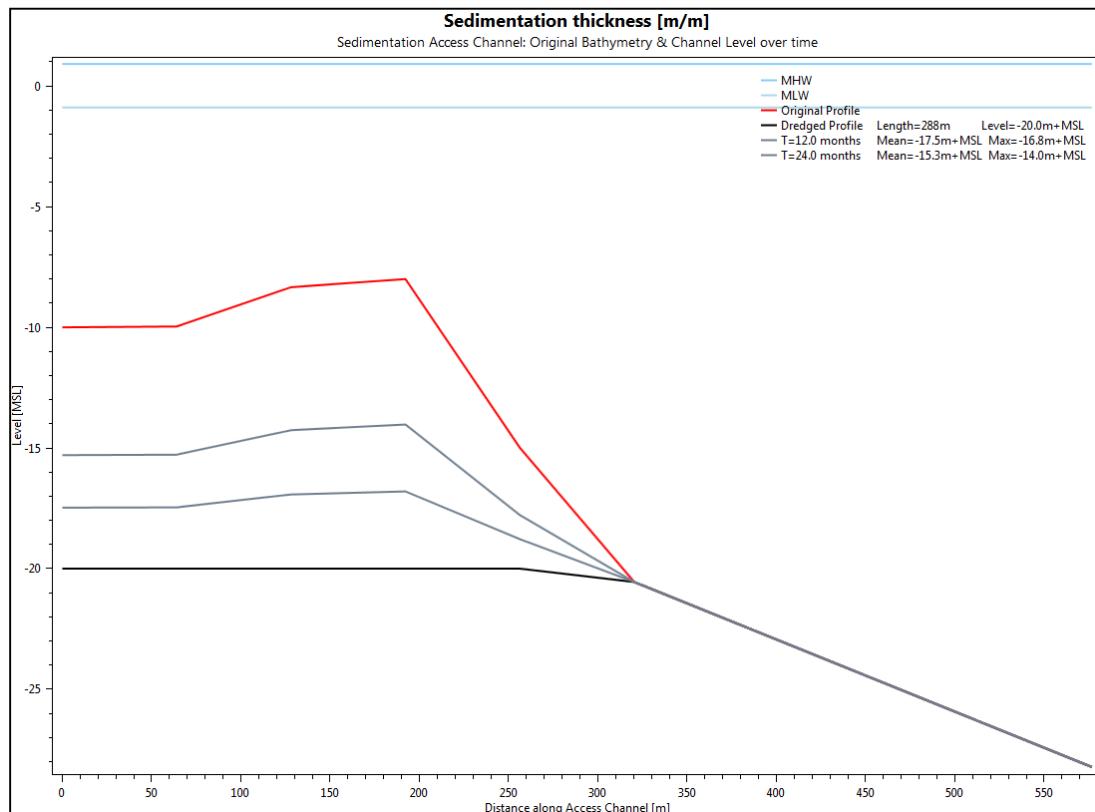
Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



- Sedimentation in access channel (based on v. Rijn tool SEDPIT)
- Morphodynamic feedback loop & automated sensitivity analysis
- Along & cross channel visualizations & bulk quantities
- Due to tide, waves, sediment characteristics & geometry

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Channel sedimentation



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



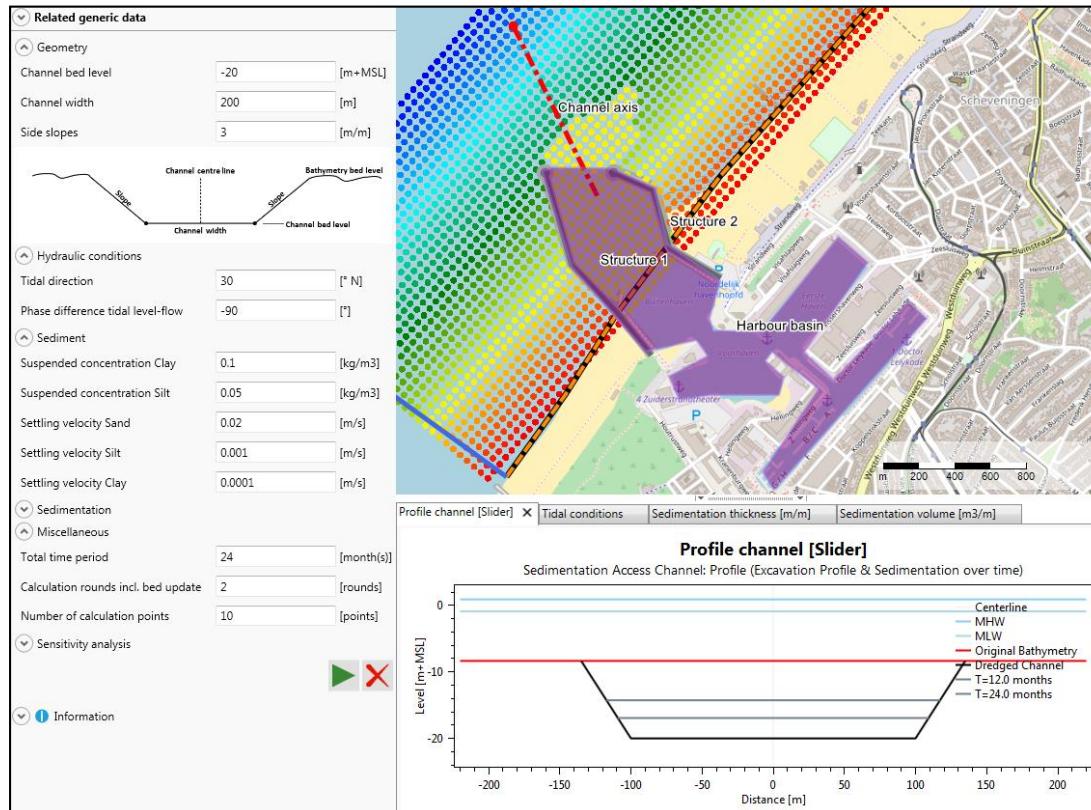
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- Morphodynamic feedback loop & automated sensitivity analysis
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## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Channel sedimentation



Generic data



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Bathymetry



Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment

CoDeS Tools 

Coastline dynamics 

Breakwater design 

Wave penetration 

Channel sedimentation 

Harbour basin siltation 

eCoDeS 

Interactive flow fields 

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Harbour basin siltation



Generic data



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Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment

CoDeS Tools 

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Breakwater design 

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Harbour basin siltation 

eCoDeS 

Interactive flow fields 

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Harbour basin siltation



Generic data



Settings



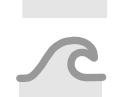
Coastline



Bathymetry



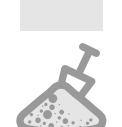
Structures



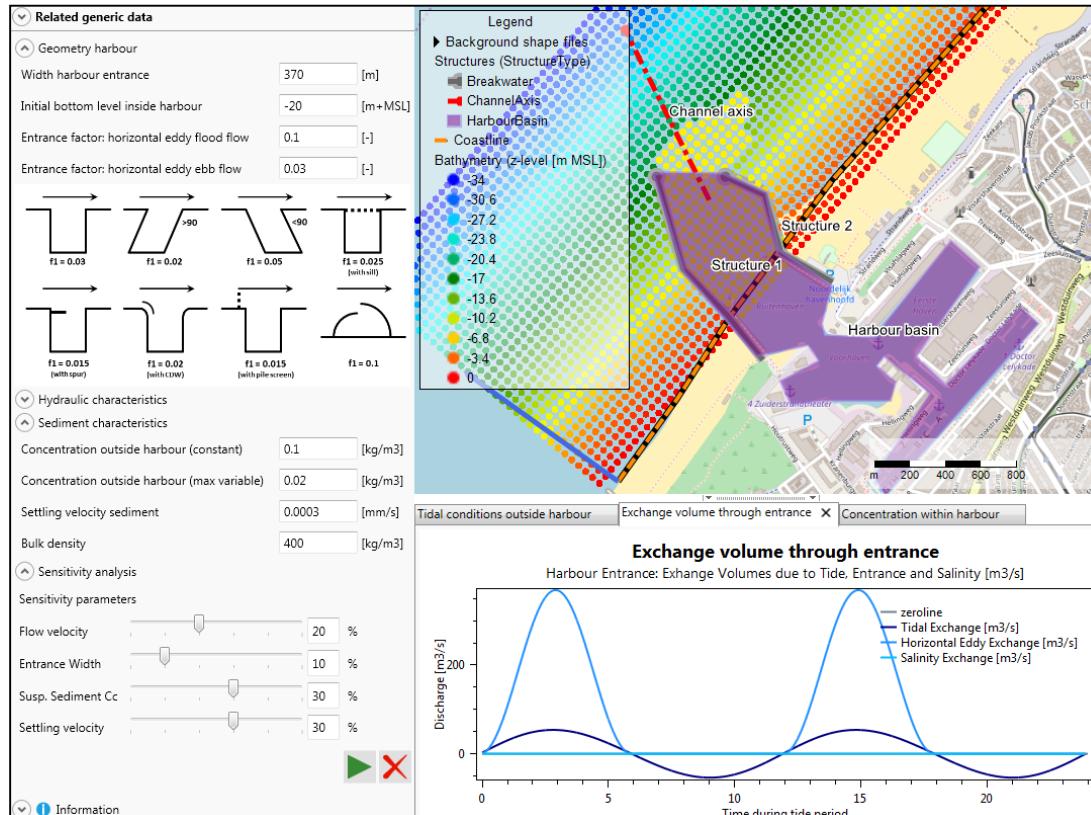
Waves



Tide



Sediment



CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



- Siltation in a harbour basin (based on v. Rijn tool SILTHAR)
- Concentrations, siltation quantities & automated sensitivity analysis
- Due to tide, sediment characteristics & geometry

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Harbour basin siltation



Generic data



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Bathymetry



Structures



Waves



Tide



Sediment

CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



Wave penetration



Channel sedimentation



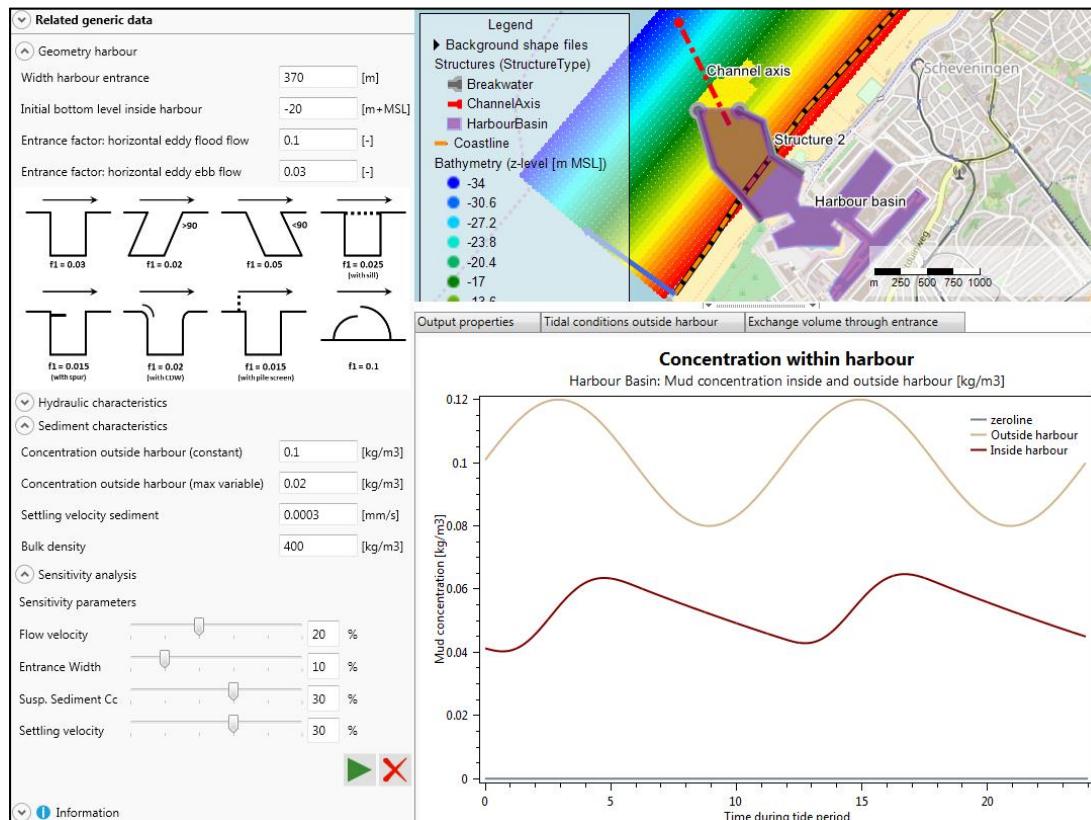
Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



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- Concentrations, siltation quantities & automated sensitivity analysis
- Due to tide, sediment characteristics & geometry

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Harbour basin siltation



Generic data



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## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – eCoDeS



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## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – eCoDeS



Generic data



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Coastline



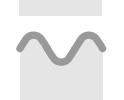
Bathymetry



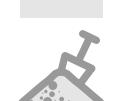
Structures



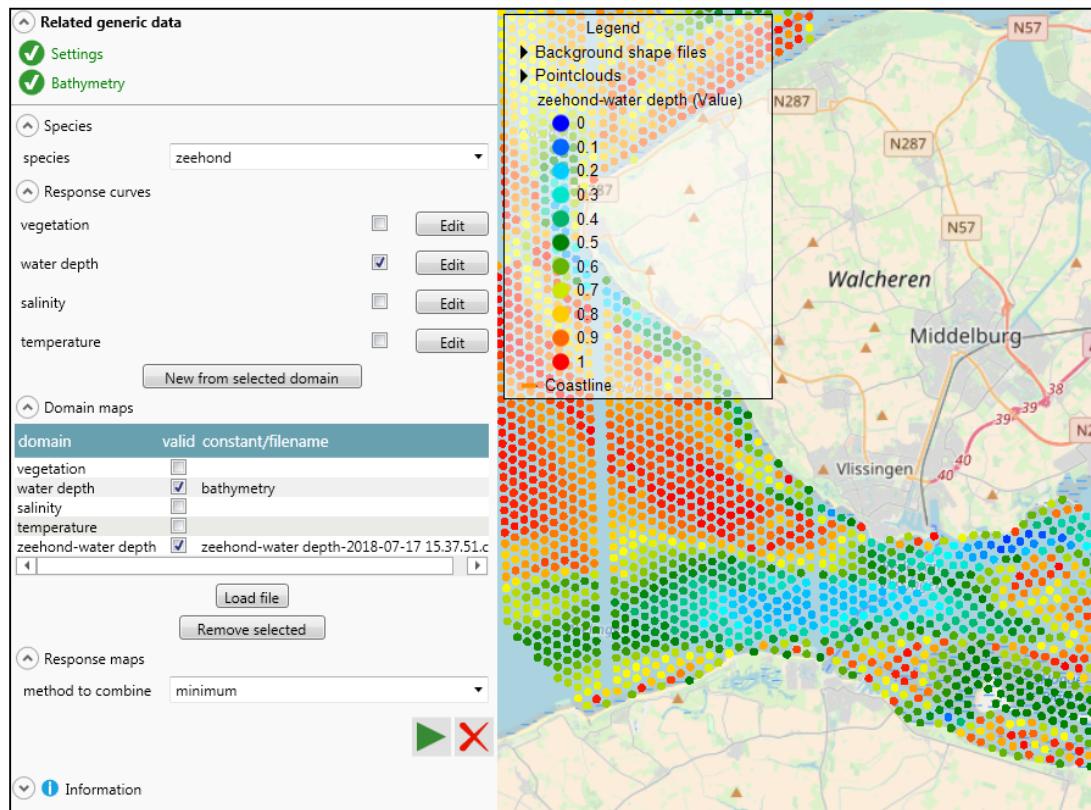
Waves



Tide



Sediment



CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



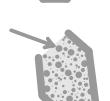
Wave penetration



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Harbour basin siltation



eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



- Suitability maps for different species, based on their response curves
- Multi-variable dependencies & integrated species database
- Inter-dependencies between species (e.g. a prey – predator cycle)

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – eCoDeS



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



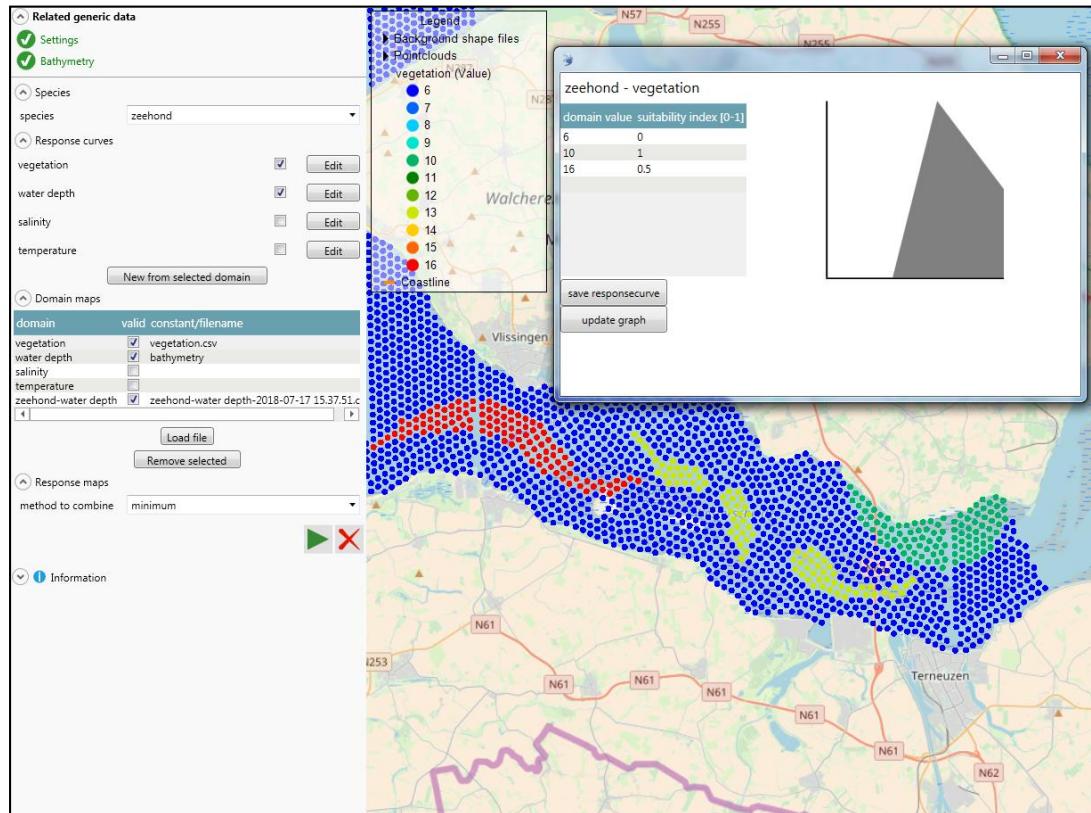
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CoDeS Tools



Coastline dynamics



Breakwater design



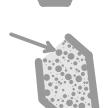
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## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Interactive flow fields



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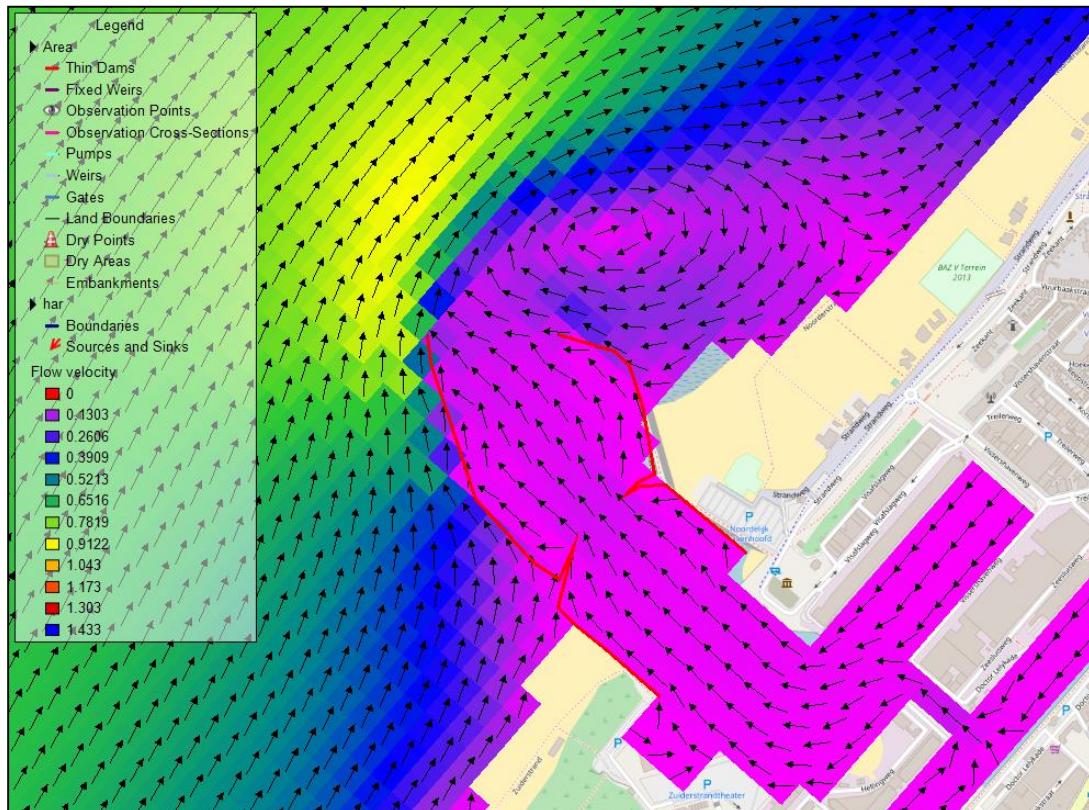
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eCoDeS



Interactive flow fields



- Automatic Delft3D Flexible Mesh model based on harbour design
- Design can be changed while the model runs (instant results)

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Interactive flow fields



Generic data



Settings



Coastline



Bathymetry



Structures



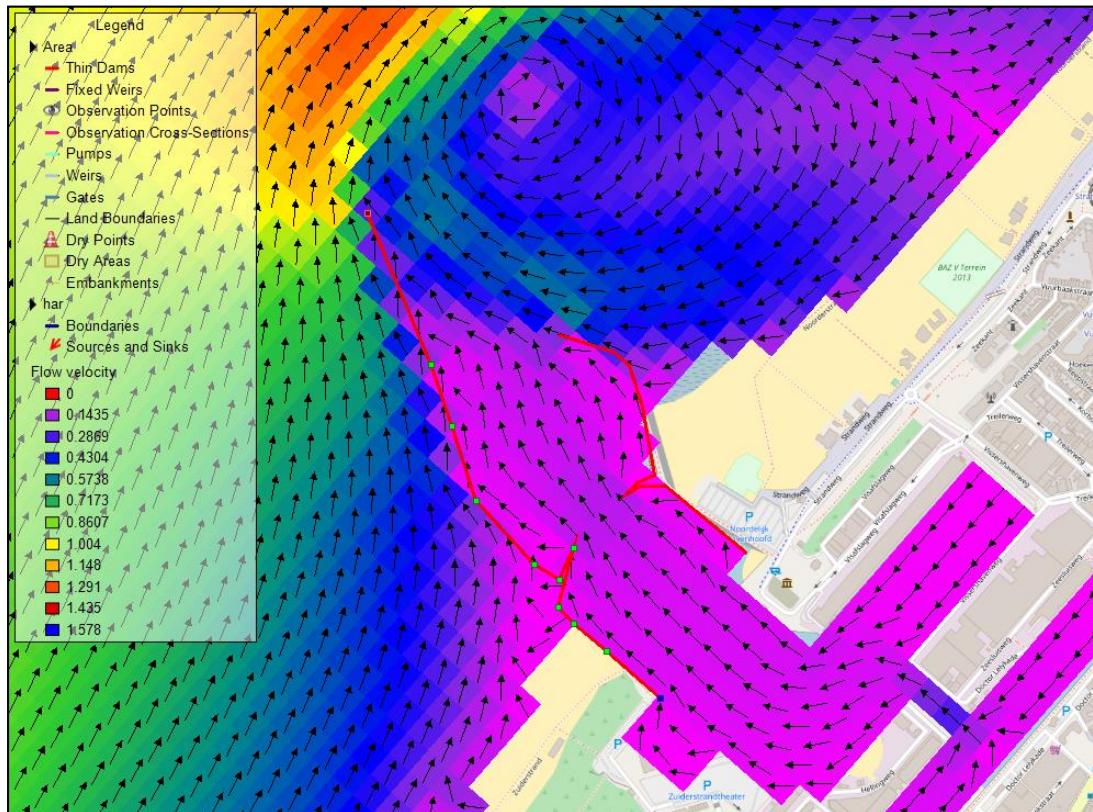
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eCoDeS

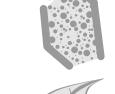


Interactive flow fields

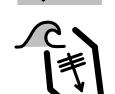


- Automatic Delft3D Flexible Mesh model based on harbour design
- Design can be changed while the model runs (instant results)

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Interactive flow fields

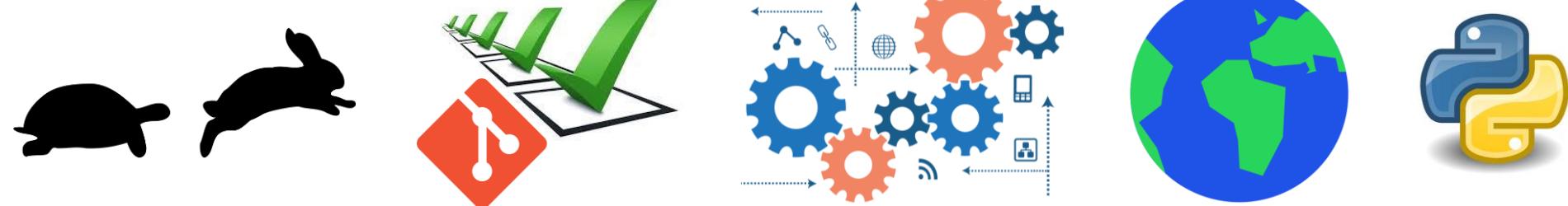
 Generic data	 CoDeS Tools
 Settings	 Coastline dynamics
 Coastline	 Breakwater design
 Bathymetry	 Wave penetration
 Structures	 Channel sedimentation
 Waves	 Harbour basin siltation
 Tide	 eCoDeS
 Sediment	 Interactive flow fields

## 4. CoDeS – CoDeS Tools – Interactive flow fields

	Generic data		CoDeS Tools
	Settings		Coastline dynamics
	Coastline		Breakwater design
	Bathymetry		Wave penetration
	Structures		Channel sedimentation
	Waves		Harbour basin siltation
	Tide		eCoDeS
	Sediment		Interactive flow fields

## 5. Highlights & conclusions

- CoDeS tools are fast & interactive
- Reproducibility & validation through version control & test bed
- Integration of different disciplines & tools
- Applicable anywhere on earth with uniform tool input
- All physics & mathematics scripted in Python



- In practice, CoDeS proved very useful during:
  - Early stages of a project (e.g. tender/proposal, (pre) feasibility, desk studies)
  - Interactive design sessions
  - Engagement, understanding, communication & education of stakeholders

## 6. Future developments

- Following
  - CoDeS pilot (2014 – 2015)
  - CoDeS 1.0 (2015 – 2016)
  - CoDeS 2.0 (2017 – 2018)
- We are open to welcome new partners for CoDeS 3.0, focusing on:
  - Data?
    - E.g. metocean databases, remote sensing derived data, statistics
  - Coasts/ports?
    - E.g. nautical aspects, channel design, port design, nourishments, reclamations, dredge plumes
  - Offshore renewables?
    - E.g. extreme conditions, workability, metocean conditions, energy islands/offshore hubs
- Feel free to approach me during the conference to discuss or ask for a demo!





THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

